

KEY:

Color indicates the existence of any provisions:

Green box = same as ABA provision

Red box = no comparable ABA provision

Yellow box = a related but varied provision exists

Letters in boxes = indicate where provision can be found

S = statute

E = code of ethics

P = court procedural rules

Jurisdiction	ABA Model Code Provisions													
	any time "his impartiality might reasonably be questioned"	"personal prejudice" concerning a party or lawyer, or personal knowledge of the facts	judge, spouse or domestic partner, or third degree of relationship to either of them is:				knows that he or spouse, domestic partner, parent, or child, or other family residing together, has an economic interest	a party's lawyer, or their law firm, has within the previous X year[s] made aggregate contributions to the judge's campaign	as a judicial candidate, made a public statement that commits or appears to commit the judge to a particular result	served as a lawyer in the matter in controversy, or was associated with a lawyer who participated substantially	served as government lawyer or official concerning the proceeding, or has publicly expressed an opinion	was a material witness concerning the matter	"previously presided as a judge over the matter in another court"	MUST keep informed about the judge's personal and fiduciary economic interests
			a) a party to the proceeding	b) a lawyer in the proceeding	c) a person who has more than a de minimus interest	d) likely to be a material witness								
Alabama	E	E	E	E	E		E	S		E	E	E	E	E
Alaska	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E		E
Arizona	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E	E	E		E
Arkansas	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E	E	E
California	P, E	P	P, E	E	S	P, E	P, E			E	P	P	E	E
Colorado	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E		E
Connecticut	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E		E
Delaware	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E		E
Florida	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E	E	E	E	E
Georgia	E	S, E	S, E	S, E	E	E				S, E	S, E	E	S	E
Hawaii	E	E	S, E	S, E	S, E	E	E			E	E	E	S	E
Idaho	E	P, E	P, E	P, E	P	P, E	P			E	E	E		E
Illinois	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P		P		P
Indiana	E	S, P, E	S, P, E	P, E	S, P, E	P, E	E			E	E	E	S, E	E
Iowa	E	S, E	S, E	S, E	S, E	E	S, E		E	E		S, E		E
Kansas	E	E	S, E	S, E	E	E	E			E	E	S, E		E
Kentucky	E	S, E	E	S, E	E	E	E			E	S	S, E		E
Louisiana	P, E		P	P						P		P	P	
Maine	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E		
Maryland	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E	E	E		E
Massachusetts	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E		E
Michigan	E	S	S	S	S	S	S			S		S		
Minnesota	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E	E		E		E
Mississippi	S	E	S, E	E	S, E	E	E	E		S, E	E	E		
Missouri	E	S, E	E	E	E	E	E			S, E	E	E		E
Montana	P 03		P	P	P 20		P			P			P	

Jurisdiction	parties may waive bias for all but A(1)
Alabama	E
Alaska	E
Arizona	E
Arkansas	E
California	P
Colorado	E
Connecticut	E
Delaware	E
Florida	E
Georgia	E
Hawaii	S,E
Idaho	E
Illinois	P
Indiana	
Iowa	E
Kansas	E
Kentucky	E
Louisiana	
Maine	E
Maryland	E
Massachusetts	E
Michigan	S
Minnesota	E
Mississippi	S,E
Missouri	E
Montana	

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			a) a party to the proceeding	b) a lawyer in the proceeding	c) a person who has more than a de minimus interest	d) likely to be a material witness								
Nebraska	E	E	S, E	S, E	E	E	E			S, E	E	E		E
Nevada	E	S, E	S, E	S, E	S, E	E	E		E	E	E	E		E
New Hampshire	E	S, E	S, E	S, E	E	E	E		E	E	E	E	S, E	E
New Jersey	P, E	S, P, E	S, P, E	S, P, E	P, E	E	E			E	E	E		E
New Mexico	P	P	C, P	P	C, P	P	P		E	C, P	E	P	C, P	P
New York	E	E	S, E	S, E	S, E	S, E	E			E	E	E		E
North Carolina	E	S, E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E		E
North Dakota	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E		E
Ohio	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E	E	E
Oklahoma	E	E	S, E	S, E	E	E	E		E	S, E		E		E
Oregon	E	E	S, E	S, E	E	E	E			S, E		E	S, E	E
Pennsylvania	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E	E	E		E
Rhode Island	E	E	E	E	E	E	E			E		E		E
South Carolina	E	E	S, E	E	E	E	E			S, E	E	E	S, E	E
South Dakota	E	E	E	E	E	E	E		E		E	E		E
Tennessee	E	E	C, E	C, E	C, E	E	E			C, E	E	E	C, E	E
Texas	P	P	P	P	P	P	E			P	P	E		E
Utah	E	E	S, E	E	E	E	E			S, E		E		E
Vermont	P, E	P, E	S, P, E	S, P, E	E	E	E			S, E		E	E	E
Virginia	E	E	S, E	E	S, E	E	E			S, E	E	S, E		E
Washington	E	S, E	E	E		E	E			E		E	E	E
West Virginia	P, E	P, E	S, P, E	P, E	S, P, E	P, E	S, P, E			P, E		S, P, E		P, E
Wisconsin	S, E	E	S, E	E	E	E	S, E		E	S, E	E	S, E	E	E
Wyoming	E	E	S, E	E	S, E	E	E			E	E	E		E

Jurisdiction	parties may waive bias for all but A(1)
Nebraska	E
Nevada	E
New Hampshire	E
New Jersey	E
New Mexico	C, P
New York	S, E
North Carolina	E
North Dakota	E
Ohio	E
Oklahoma	E
Oregon	E
Pennsylvania	
Rhode Island	E
South Carolina	E
South Dakota	E
Tennessee	E
Texas	P
Utah	E
Vermont	E
Virginia	S, E
Washington	E
West Virginia	
Wisconsin	S, E
Wyoming	E